

ARs for vitamins, males

Age group (years)	Folate ($\mu\text{g DFE/day}$) ^(a)	Niacin (mg NE/MJ) ^(b)	Riboflavin (mg/d)	Thiamin (mg/MJ)	Vitamin A ($\mu\text{g/d}$) ^(c)	Vitamin B6 (mg/d)	Vitamin C (mg/d)
7–11 mo ^(d)		1.3		0.072	190		
1–3	90	1.3	0.5	0.072	205	0.5	15
4–6	110	1.3	0.6	0.072	245	0.6	25
7–10	160	1.3	0.8	0.072	320	0.9	40
11–14	210	1.3	1.1	0.072	480	1.2	60
15–17	250	1.3	1.4	0.072	580	1.5	85
≥ 18	250	1.3	1.3	0.072	570	1.5	90

d, day; MJ, megajoule; mo, months

- (a): DFE: dietary folate equivalents. For combined intakes of food folate and folic acid, DFEs can be computed as follows: $\mu\text{g DFE} = \mu\text{g food folate} + (1.7 \times \mu\text{g folic acid})$
- (b): NE: niacin equivalent (1 mg niacin = 1 niacin equivalent = 60 mg dietary tryptophan)
- (c): RE: retinol equivalent, 1 $\mu\text{g RE}$ equals 1 μg of retinol, 6 μg of β -carotene and 12 μg of other provitamin A carotenoids
- (d): i.e. the second half of the first year of life (from the beginning of the 7th month to the 1st birthday)

Table from: EFSA (European Food Safety Authority), 2017. Dietary reference values for nutrients: Summary report. EFSA supporting publication 2017:e15121. 92 pp.

ARs for vitamins, females

Age group (years)	Folate ($\mu\text{g DFE/day}$) ^(a)	Niacin (mg NE/MJ) ^(b)	Riboflavin (mg/d)	Thiamin (mg/MJ)	Vitamin A ($\mu\text{g/d}$) ^(c)	Vitamin B6 (mg/d)	Vitamin C (mg/d)
7–11 mo ^(d)	-	1.3	-	0.072	190	-	-
1–3	90	1.3	0.5	0.072	205	0.5	15
4–6	110	1.3	0.6	0.072	245	0.6	25
7–10	160	1.3	0.8	0.072	320	0.9	40
11–14	210	1.3	1.1	0.072	480	1.2	60
15–17	250	1.3	1.4	0.072	490	1.3	75
≥ 18	250	1.3	1.3	0.072	490	1.3	80
Pregnancy							
	-	1.3	1.5	0.072	540	1.5	-
Lactation							
	380	1.3	1.7	0.072	1,020	1.4	145

d, day; MJ, megajoule; mo, months

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(b): NE: niacin equivalent (1 mg niacin = 1 niacin equivalent = 60 mg dietary tryptophan)

(c): RE: retinol equivalent, 1 $\mu\text{g RE}$ equals 1 μg of retinol, 6 μg of β -carotene and 12 μg of other provitamin A carotenoids

(d): i.e. the second half of the first year of life (from the beginning of the 7th month to the 1st birthday)

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